

Rubah

DSU for Java on a Stock JVM

Luís Pina 

luis.pina@tecnico.ulisboa.pt


Luís Veiga 

luis.veiga@inesc-id.pt

Michael Hicks 

mwh@cs.umd.edu

 INESC-ID/Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa
Lisbon, Portugal

 University of Maryland
College Park, MD, USA

October 22nd, 2014

OOPSLA '14

Software Updates are necessary

- ▶ New features
- ▶ Fix bugs

Software Updates are necessary

- ▶ New features
- ▶ Fix bugs



Software Updates are necessary

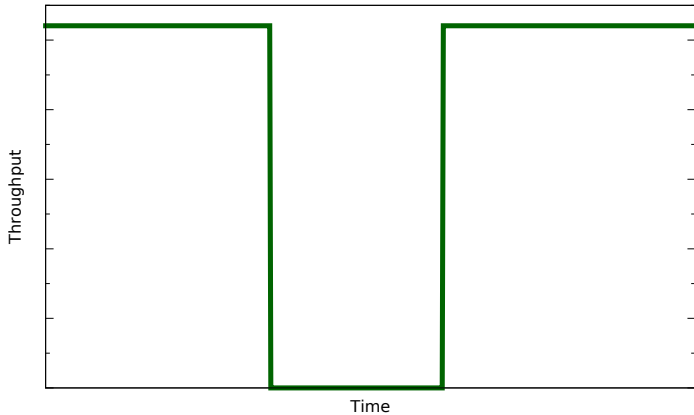
- ▶ New features
- ▶ Fix bugs

NASDAQ[®]

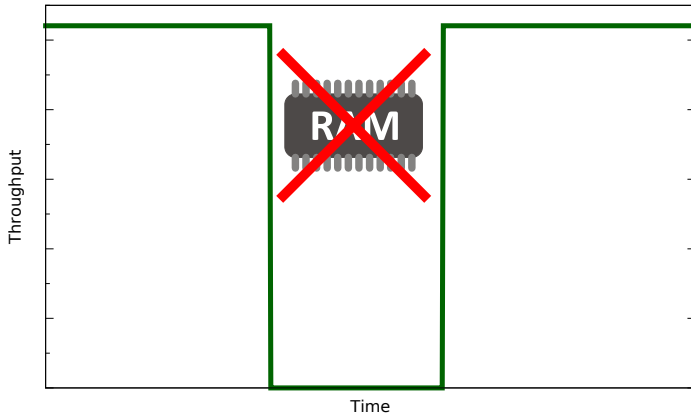
- ▶ 2010 cyber-attack
- ▶ Software left outdated

Software Updates are necessary and disruptive

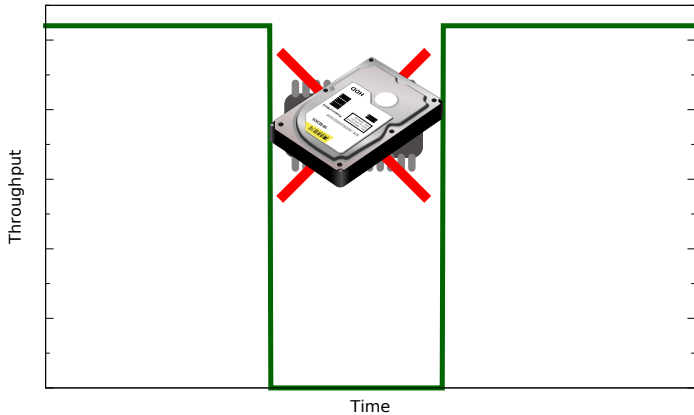
Software Updates are necessary and disruptive



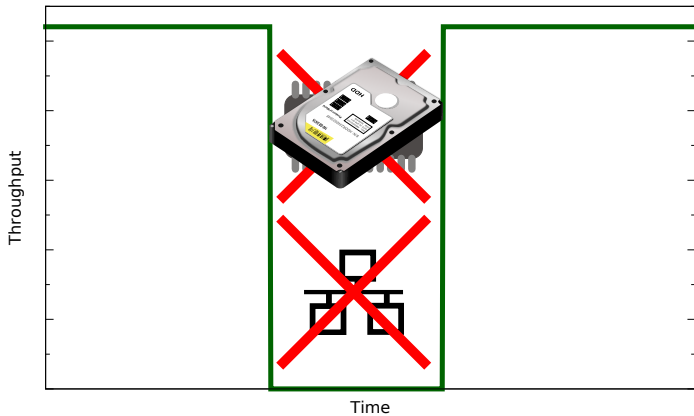
Software Updates are necessary and disruptive



Software Updates are necessary and disruptive

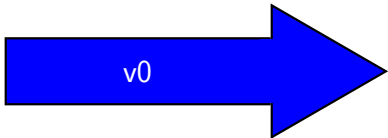


Software Updates are necessary and disruptive

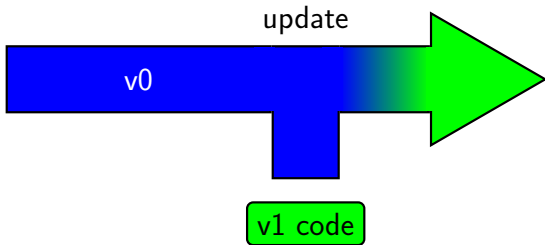


Dynamic Software Updating

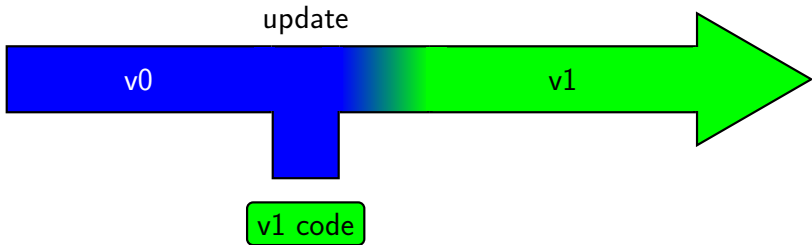
Dynamic Software Updating



Dynamic Software Updating



Dynamic Software Updating



Existing DSU for Java

| | | Stock JVM? | |
|------------|-----|-------------------|----------------|
| | | No | yes |
| Efficient? | No | JDrums | DUSC, DuSTM |
| | Yes | JVolve, DCE-VM | Rubah |

Rubah

- ▶ Efficient / Non-disruptive

- ▶ Stock JVM

- ▶ Flexible

Rubah

- ▶ Efficient / Non-disruptive
 - ▶ No steady-state overhead
 - ▶ Parallel/lazy algorithms

- ▶ Stock JVM

- ▶ Flexible

Rubah

- ▶ Efficient / Non-disruptive
 - ▶ No steady-state overhead
 - ▶ Parallel/lazy algorithms

- ▶ Stock JVM
 - ▶ Optimizations rely on internals
 - ▶ Unsafe memory access, object memory layout
 - ▶ Tested on Oracle HotSpot
 - ▶ Adapatable to different JVMs (OpenJDK, IBM Jikes)

- ▶ Flexible

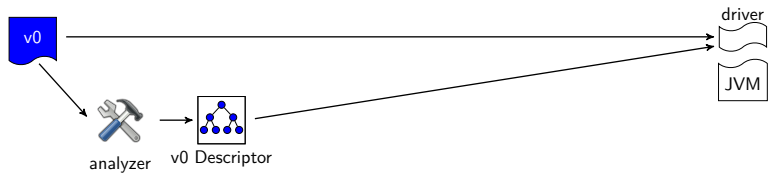
Rubah

- ▶ Efficient / Non-disruptive
 - ▶ No steady-state overhead
 - ▶ Parallel/lazy algorithms

- ▶ Stock JVM
 - ▶ Optimizations rely on internals
 - ▶ Unsafe memory access, object memory layout
 - ▶ Tested on Oracle HotSpot
 - ▶ Adapatable to different JVMs (OpenJDK, IBM Jikes)

- ▶ Flexible
 - ▶ Unrestricted class updates
 - ▶ 13 versions of 5 real-world applications
 - ▶ **H2**
 - ▶ **Voldemort**
 - ▶ **CrossFTP**
 - ▶ **Jake2**
 - ▶ **Java Email Server**

Using Rubah



Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program

Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program

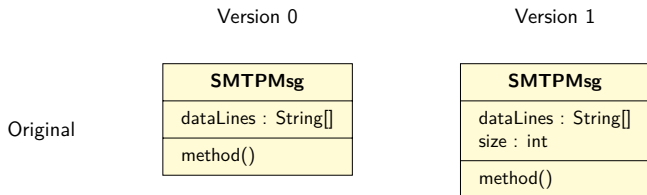
```
java <main-class> <args>
```

becomes

```
java rubah.Rubah <descriptor> <main-class> <args>
```

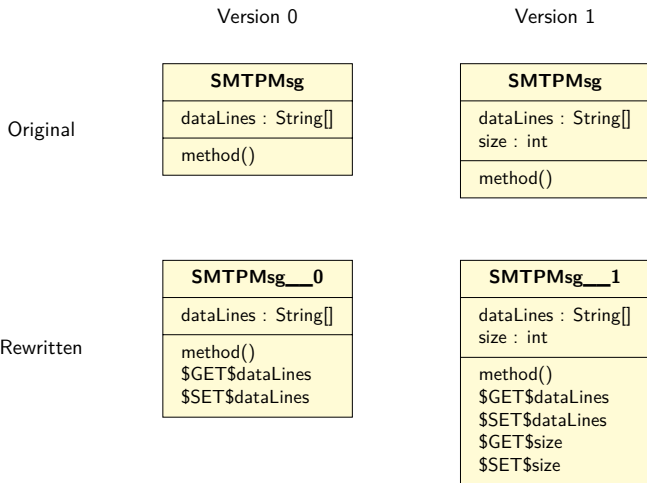
Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program
- ▶ Rewrites bytecode



Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program
- ▶ Rewrites bytecode



Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program
- ▶ Rewrites bytecode

```
java <main-class> <args>
```

VS

```
java rubah.Rubah <descriptor> <main-class> <args>
```


Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program
- ▶ Rewrites bytecode

```
java <main-class> <args>
```

VS

```
java rubah.Rubah <descriptor> <main-class> <args>
```

Overhead = [-2.5% ; 2.5%]

Rubah Driver

- ▶ Loads the program
- ▶ Rewrites bytecode

▶ **No extra overhead!**

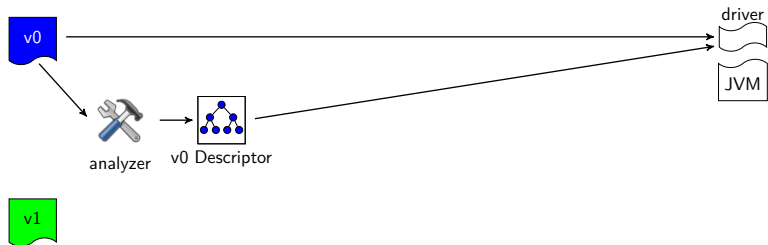
```
java <main-class> <args>
```

VS

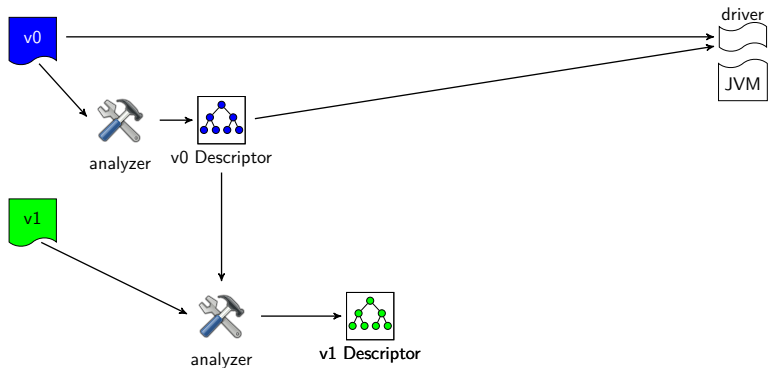
```
java rubah.Rubah <descriptor> <main-class> <args>
```

Overhead = [-2.5% ; 2.5%]

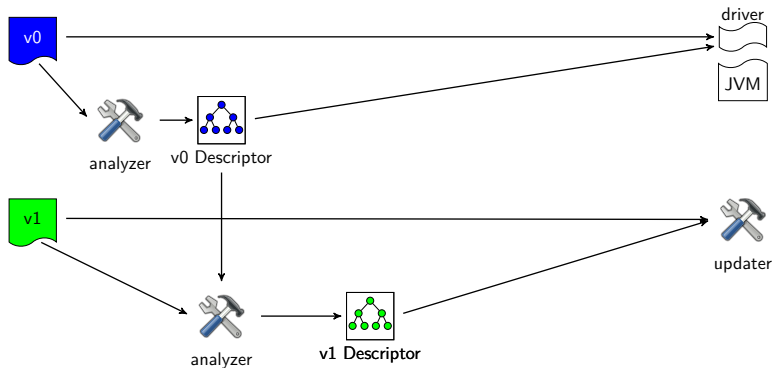
Using Rubah



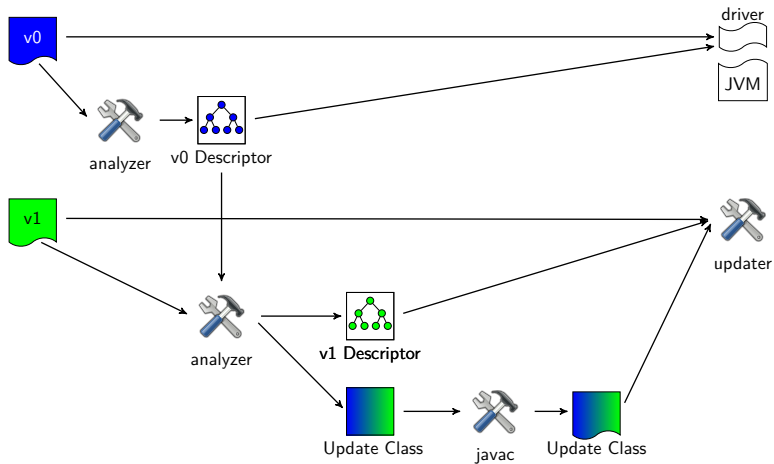
Using Rubah



Using Rubah



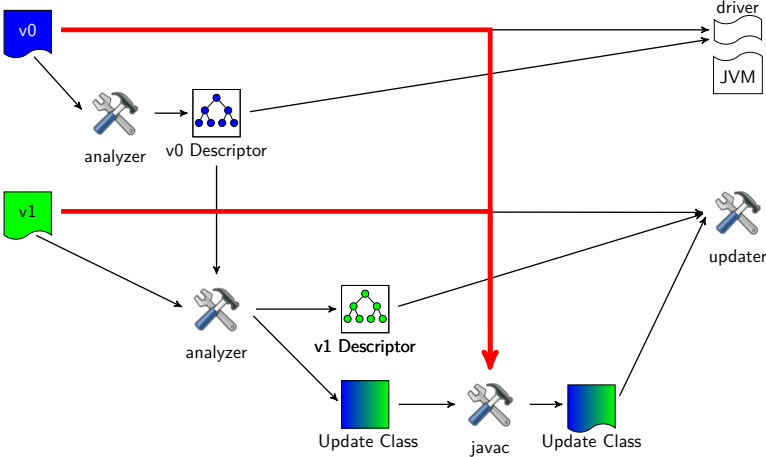
Using Rubah



Convert method

```
01  
02  
03     void convert( ??? o0, ??? o1) {  
04  
05  
06  
07  
08     }  
09
```

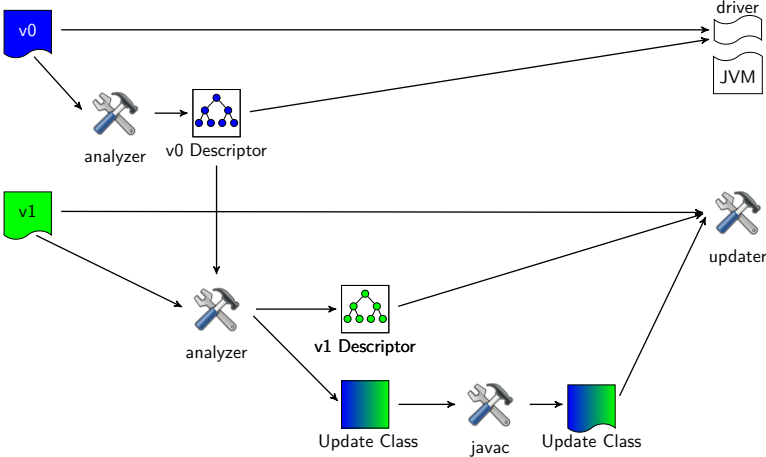
Using Rubah



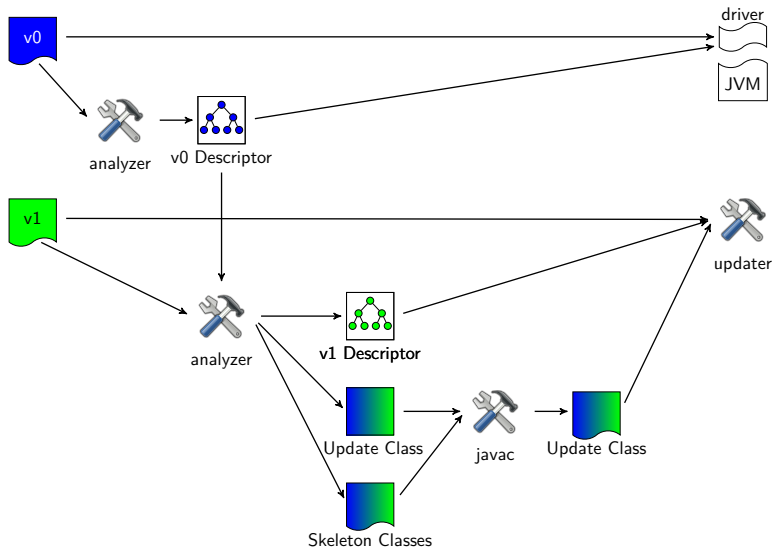
Convert method

```
01  
02  
03 void convert(SMTPMsg o0, SMTPMsg o1) {  
04  
05  
06  
07  
08 }  
09
```

Using Rubah



Using Rubah



Convert method

```
01  
02  
03 void convert(v0.SMTPMsg o0, v1.SMTPMsg o1) {  
04  
05  
06  
07  
08 }  
09
```

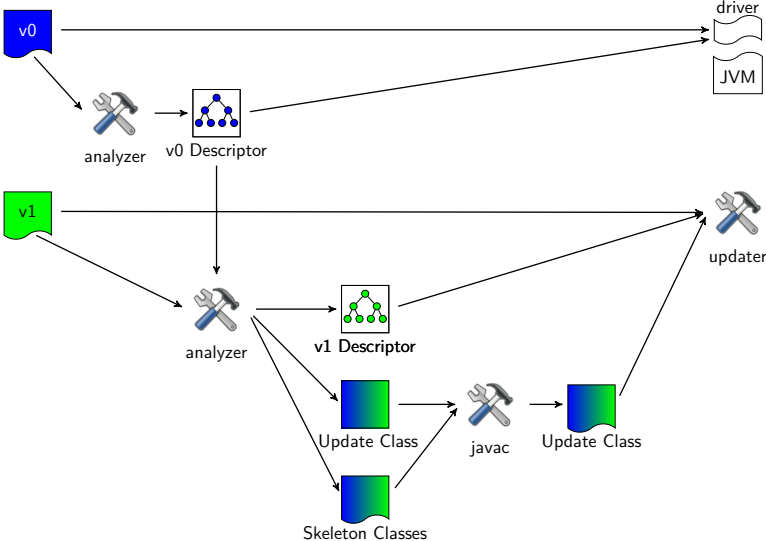
Convert method

```
01 class UpdateClass {
02
03     void convert(v0.SMTPMsg o0,v1.SMTPMsg o1) {
04         //o1.dataLines = o0.dataLines;
05         o1.size = 0;
06
07
08     }
09 }
```

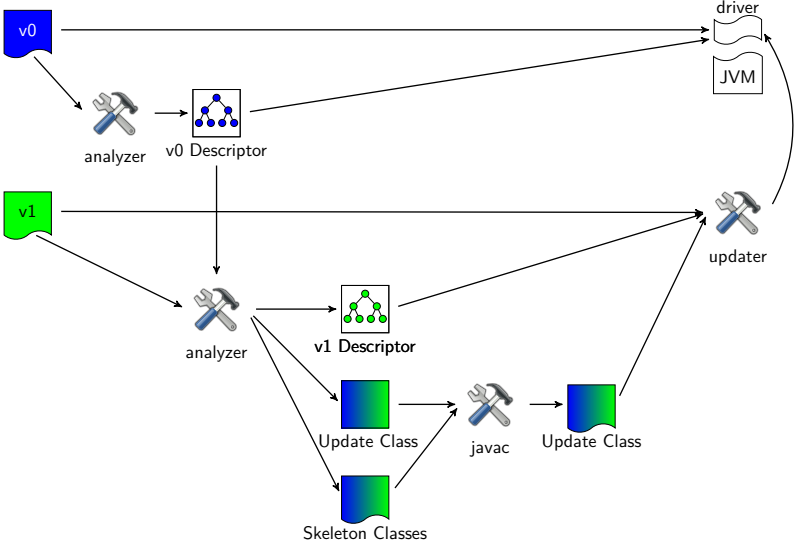
Convert method

```
01 class UpdateClass {
02
03     void convert(v0.SMTPMsg o0,v1.SMTPMsg o1) {
04         //o1.dataLines = o0.dataLines;
05         o1.size = 0;
06         for (String s : o0.dataLines)
07             o1.size += s.length();
08     }
09 }
```

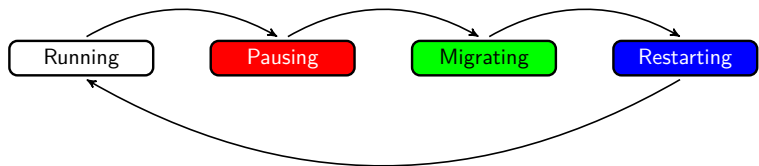
Using Rubah



Using Rubah



Installing an update



Installing an update

Running ✓

Pausing

Update points
(Kitsune)

Migrating

Restarting

Control-flow migration
(Kitsune)

Retrofitting

Changes

- ▶ Update points
 - ▶ Top of long running loops
 - ▶ Stops thread when update available

- ▶ Control-flow migration
 - ▶ Transfer control between update points in different versions

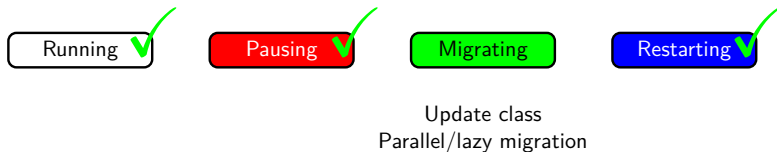
- ▶ Blocking I/O
 - ▶ Use non-blocking I/O or pooling
 - ▶ Rubah API

Retrofitting

Effort

| Benchmark | Original LOC | Modified | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| | | <i>LOC</i> | <i>%</i> |
| H2 | 40119 | 267 | 0.67 |
| Voldemort | 87516 | 175 | 0.19 |
| Jake2 | 85408 | 29 | 0.03 |
| CrossFTP | 18221 | 224 | 1.23 |
| Java Email Server | 2368 | 183 | 7.72 |

Installing an update



Migrating the state

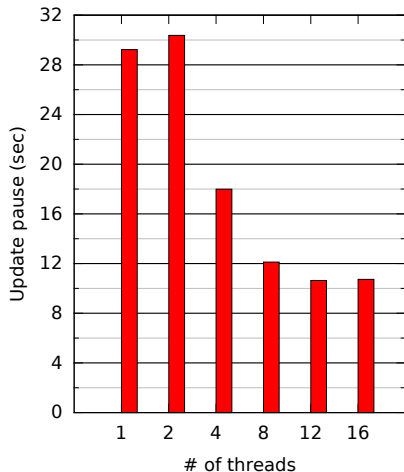
Parallel migration

- ▶ Traverse heap with multiple threads
- ▶ Share work with task queue

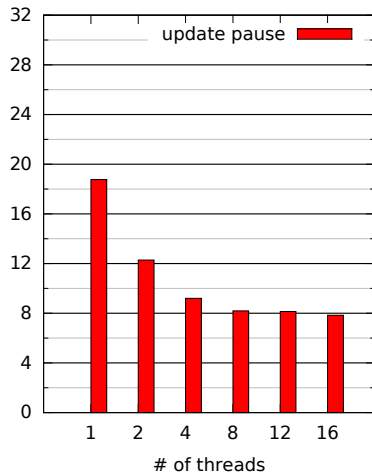
Migrating the state

Parallel migration

Voldemort



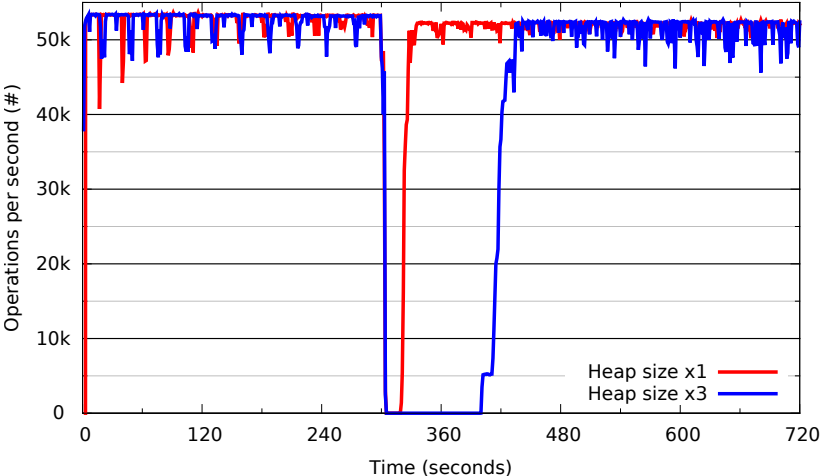
H2



Migrating the state

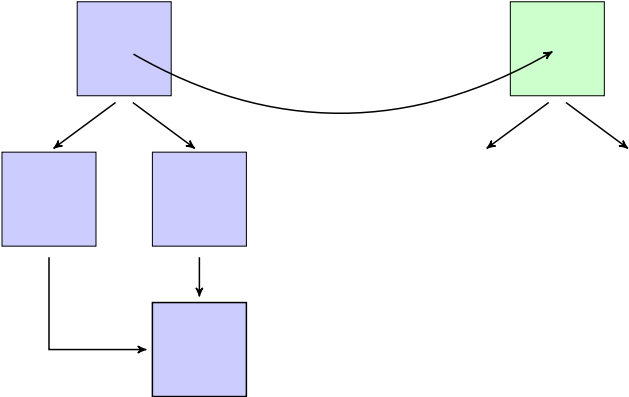
Parallel migration

Voldemort



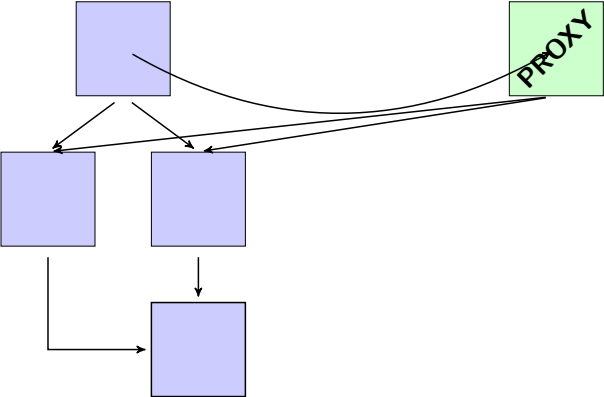
Migrating the state

Lazy migration



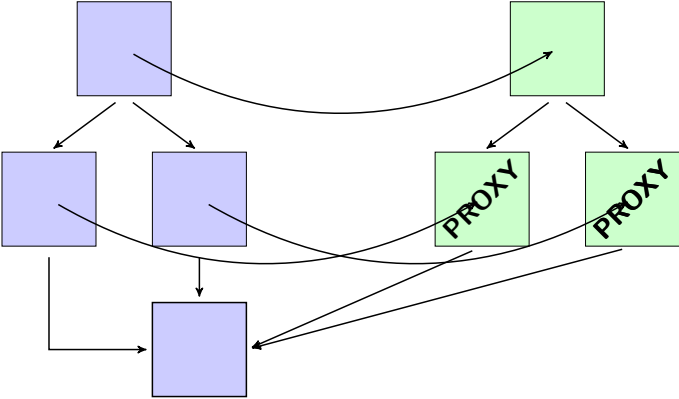
Migrating the state

Lazy migration



Migrating the state

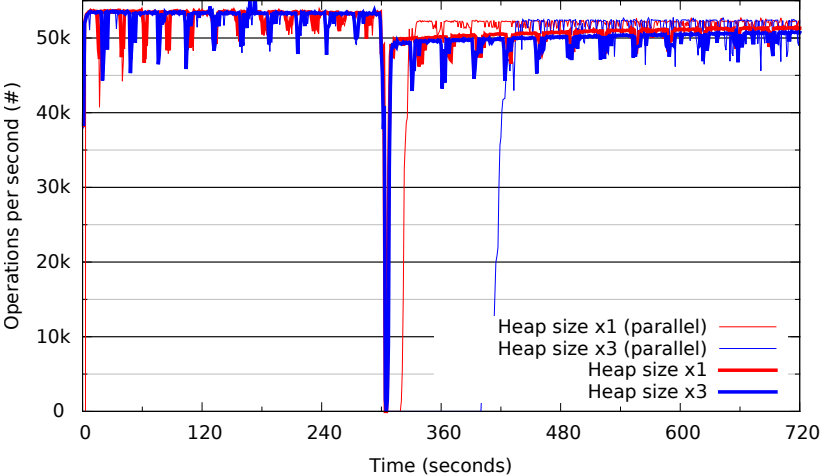
Lazy migration



Migrating the state

Lazy migration

Voldemort



Migrating the state

Update Pause

| Benchmark | Heap Size | Pause (sec) | |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | <i>Parallel</i> | <i>Lazy</i> |
| Voldemort | x1 | 10.7 | 2.2 |
| | x2 | 19.1 | 2.2 |
| | x3 | 107.4 | 2.4 |
| H2 | x1 | 9.0 | 3.1 |
| | x2 | 15.3 | 3.7 |
| | x4 | 30.9 | 3.7 |

Rubah

- ▶ Efficient / Non-disruptive
- ▶ Stock JVM
- ▶ Flexible

<https://github.com/plum-umd/rubah>

Thank You!

Rubah

- ▶ Efficient / Non-disruptive
 - ▶ No steady-state overhead
 - ▶ Parallel/lazy algorithms

- ▶ Stock JVM
 - ▶ Optimizations rely on internals
 - ▶ Unsafe memory access, object memory layout
 - ▶ Tested on Oracle HotSpot
 - ▶ Adapatable to different JVMs (OpenJDK, IBM Jikes)

- ▶ Flexible
 - ▶ Unrestricted class updates
 - ▶ 13 versions of 5 real-world applications

<https://github.com/plum-umd/rubah>